

Managing Soil Vapor Intrusion Data

In an Enterprise Environmental Data Management System

Chris Mickle

5/9/2018

Soil Vapor Intrusion Data Use Case



- About TRC
- Introduction to Soil Vapor Intrusion
- Data Management Requirements
- Evolution of Field Data Collection Tools
- Soil Vapor Intrusion Regulatory Limits
- Soil Vapor Intrusion Reporting Requirements
- Demonstration
- Questions / Discussion
- Acknowledgements

About the Speaker

Chris Mickle - Technical Director for Information Management of TRC's EH&S, Engineering, Construction, and Remediation practice. Chris is a project and client manager for environmental management and information solutions projects while expanding TRC's environmental data management system capabilities, streamlining the use of commercial-off-the-shelf technologies, and increasing system integration with GIS, IoT, remote sensing, and mobile platforms.

- ❖ Certified Project Manager (PMP)
- ❖ Member of the Advisory Committee on Water Information (ACWI.gov)
 - Subcommittee on Spatial Water Data
 - Emergency Spill Response Working Group
- ❖ Chair of Valid Values Best Management Practice Subcommittee for the International Conference for Environmental Data Management (ICEDM.net)
- ❖ Bachelors in Management Information Systems – Northeastern University
- ❖ Graduate Certificate in Geospatial Information Technology – N.C. State



TRC's Guiding Principles



Our Mission

We understand our clients' goals and embrace them as our own, applying creativity, experience, integrity and dedication to deliver superior solutions to the world's energy, environment and infrastructure challenges.

Our Vision

We will solve the challenges of making the Earth a better place to live – community by community and project by project.

Our Values



We commit to these values to guide our decisions and our behaviors:

Safety: We create a working environment that promotes safe performance.

Quality: We always strive for excellence in the services we provide and in the results we produce for our clients.

Integrity: We are committed to the highest ethical standards.

Creativity: We believe in looking at challenges and opportunities from new angles and in exercising our curiosity.

Accountability: We take responsibility for all of our decisions and actions.

Teamwork: We work together to succeed.

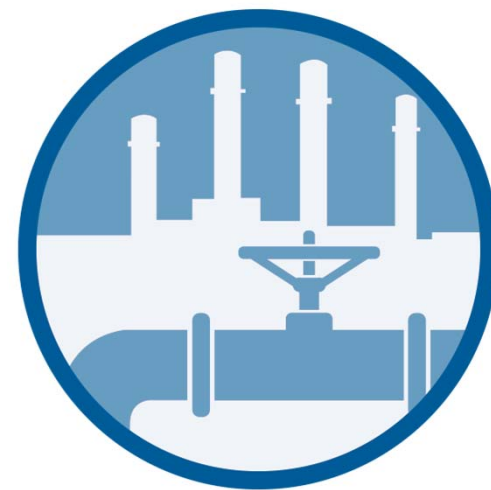
Passion: We deliver superior results because we care deeply about what we do.

Company Profile

A pioneer in groundbreaking scientific and engineering developments since the 1960s, TRC is a national engineering, consulting and construction management firm providing integrated services to the power, oil and gas, environmental and infrastructure markets.



Power



Oil & Gas

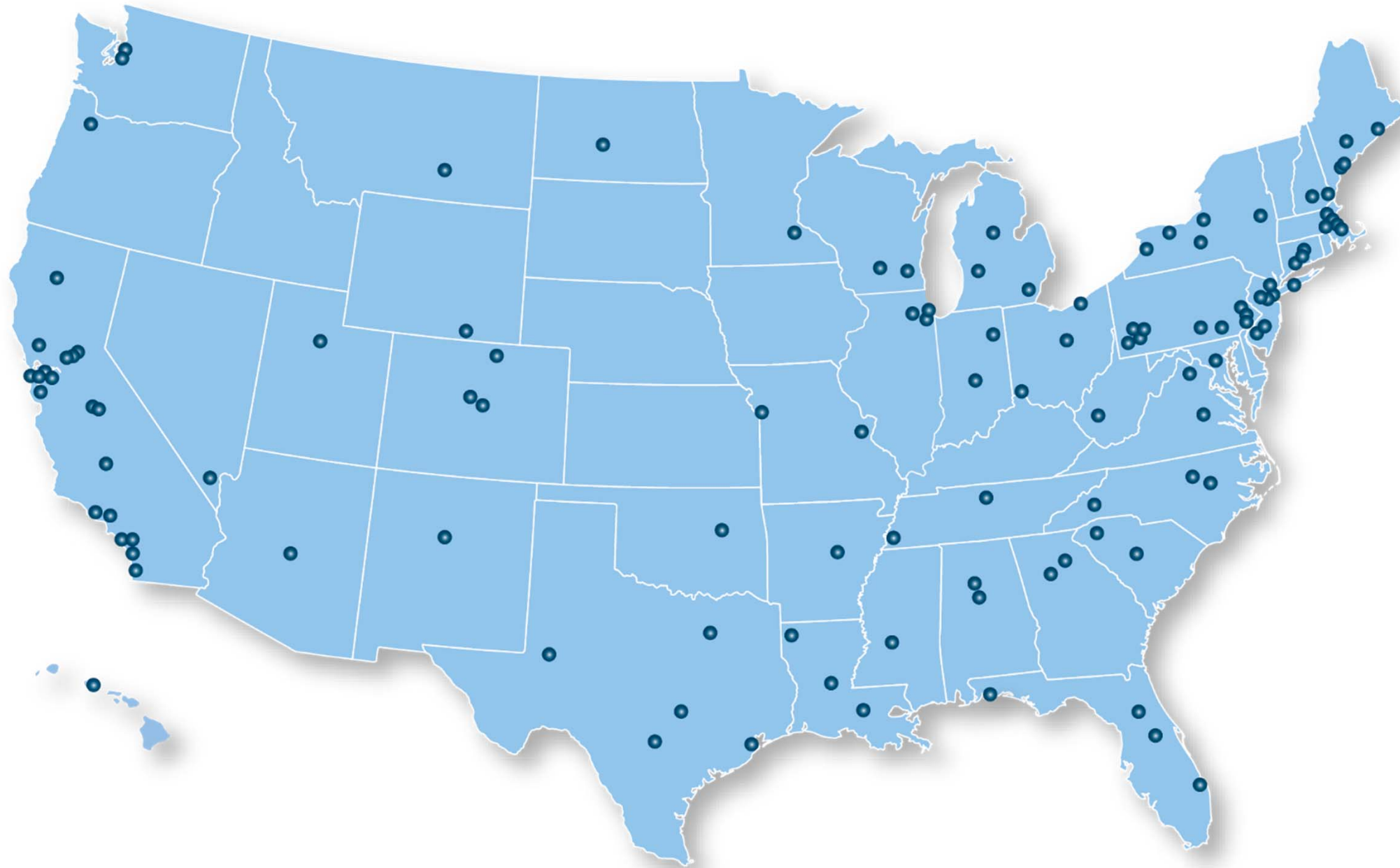


Infrastructure



Environmental

TRC Offices



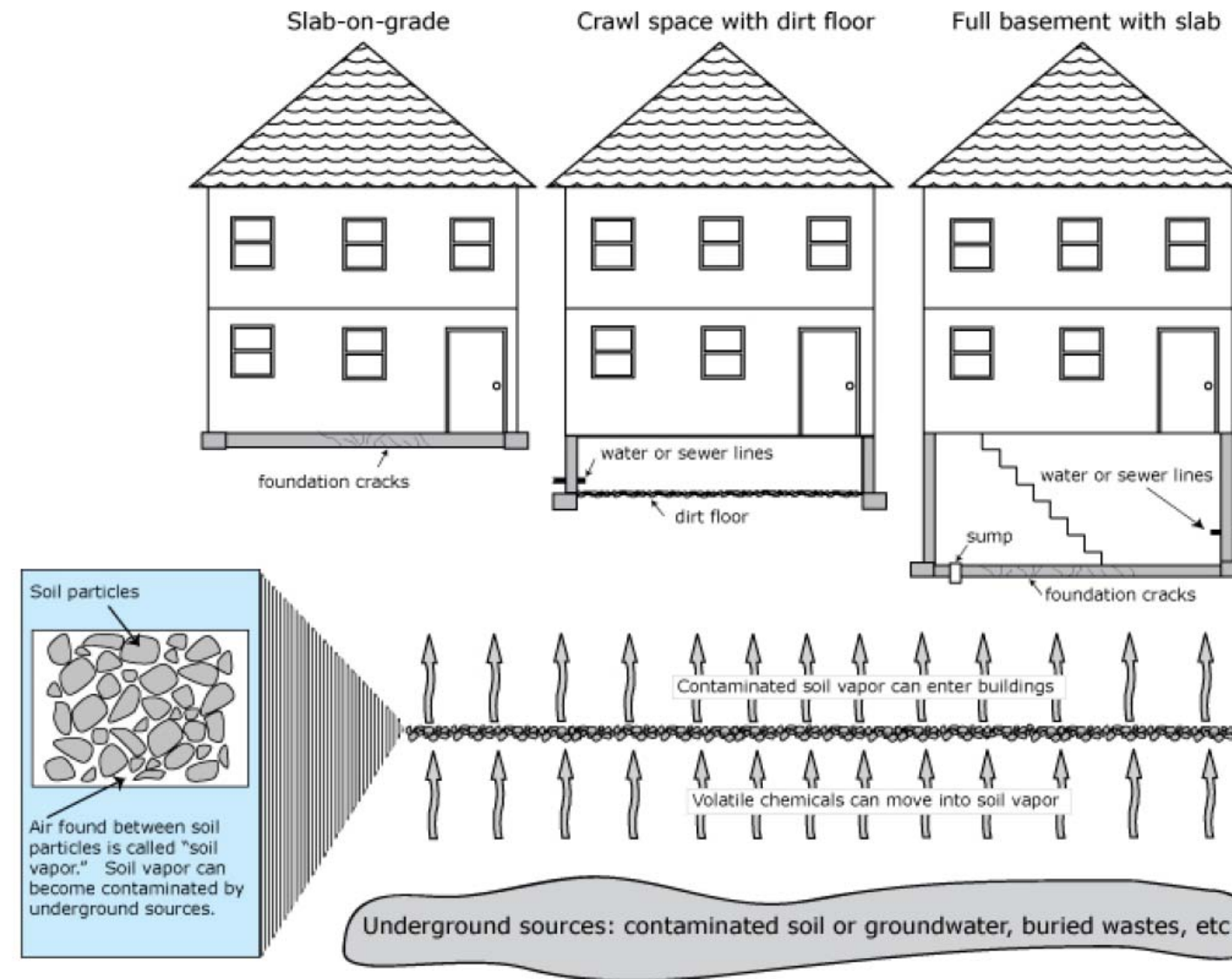
- 4000+ employees
- 120+ U.S. offices; London and Shanghai office

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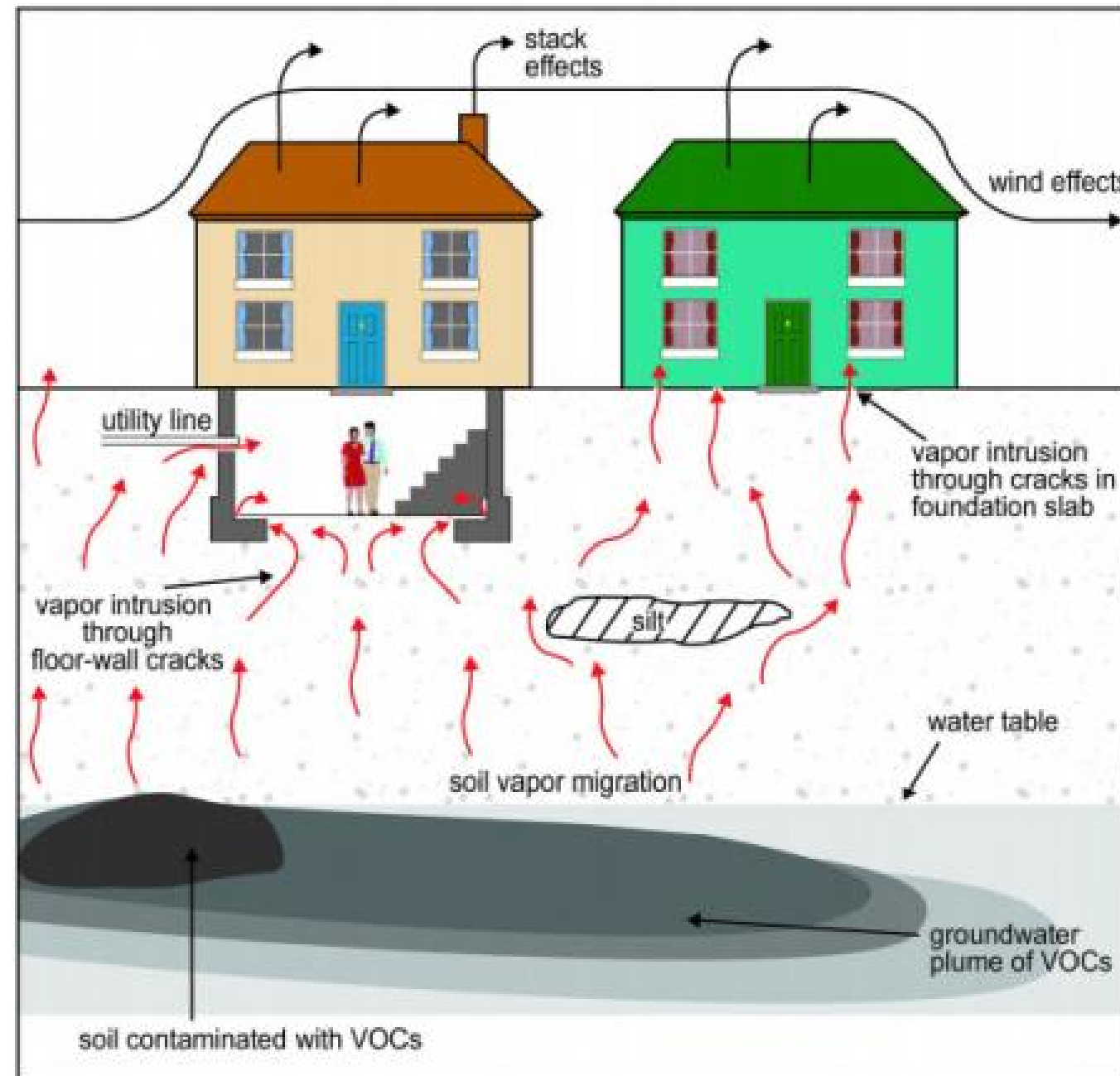
Introduction to Soil Vapor Intrusion



New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) - Center for Environmental Health, Bureau of Environmental Exposure Investigation. "***Guidance for Evaluating Soil Vapor Intrusion in the State of New York***" (NYSDOH – October 2006).

https://www.health.ny.gov/environmental/investigations/soil_gas/svi_guidance/

Introduction to Soil Vapor Intrusion

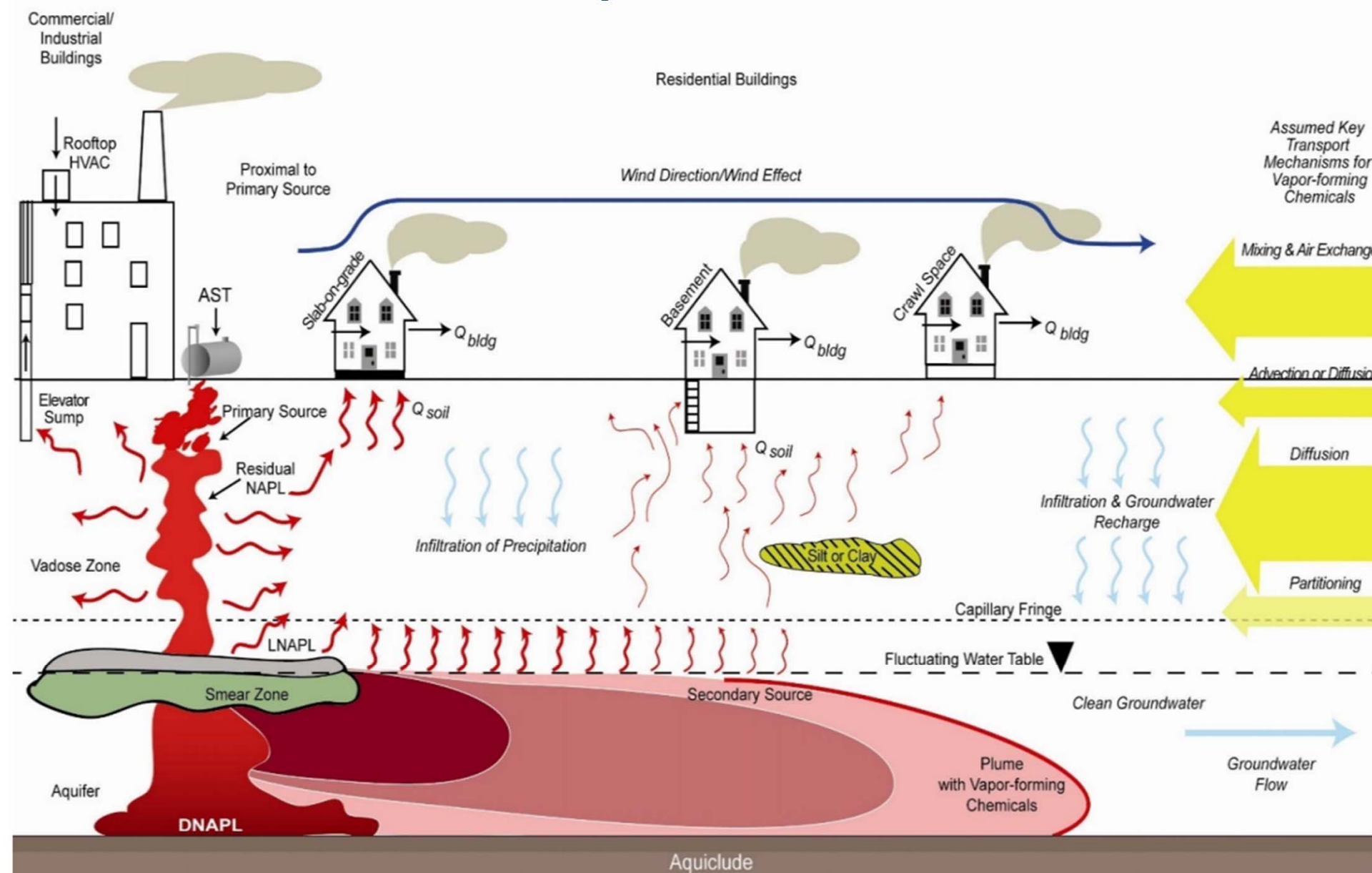


United States Environmental Protection Agency – “**What is Vapor Intrusion**”

<https://www.epa.gov/vaporintrusion/what-vapor-intrusion>

trcsolutions.com

Introduction to Soil Vapor Intrusion



United States Environmental Protection Agency – Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response. ***“Technical Guide for Assessing and Mitigating The Vapor Intrusion Pathway from Subsurface Vapor Intrusion Sources to Indoor Air”***, (OSWER Publication 9200.2-154, June 2015)

<https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-09/documents/oswer-vapor-intrusion-technical-guide-final.pdf>

Data Management Requirements

- Building Information
- Sub-slab Soil Vapor Port Installation
- Sampling Location Information
- Sampling Information
- Analytical Method and Results
- Data Validation Information



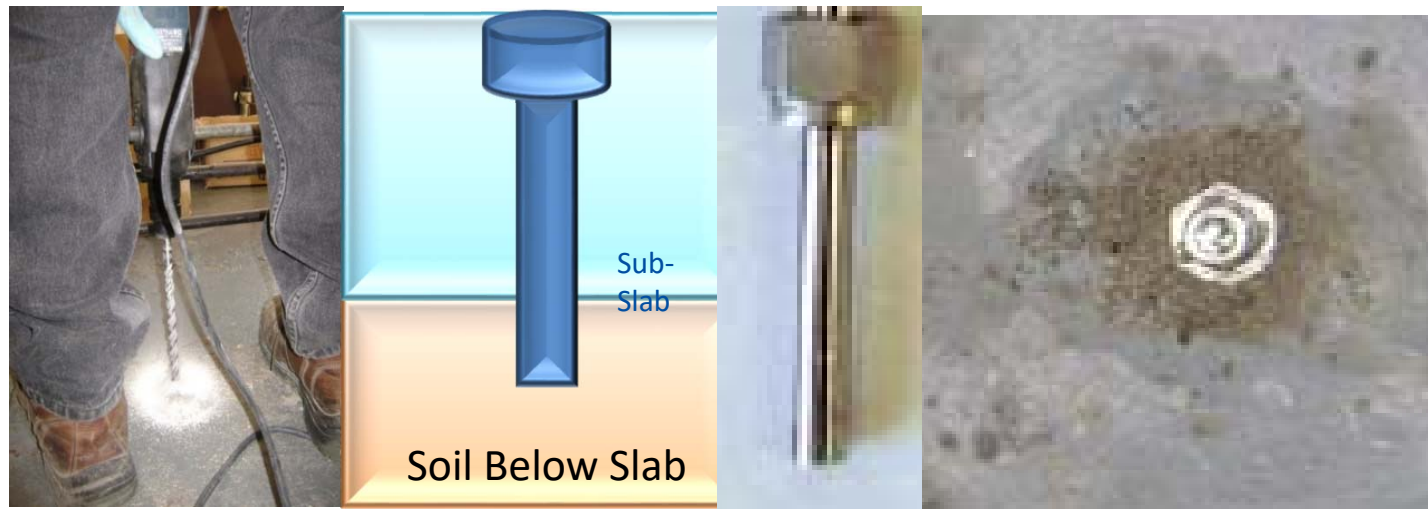
Building Information

- Area of concern or operable unit
- Occupancy Information
- Building Details
 - Building Type (residential/commercial)
 - Foundation Information
 - HVAC and appliance information
 - Factors affecting indoor air quality
 - Product inventory



Soil Vapor Port Installation

- Installation Method
- Geoprobe drilling information
- Soil boring lithology data
- Sub-slab vapor port information
 - Borehole depth
 - Teflon-lined tubing
 - Sand layer around vapor sampling implant
 - Bentonite Seal



Sampling Information

- Soil vapor port installation QA/QC
 - Helium or other gaseous tracer test for leak detection



Sampling Information

- Sub slab vapor port purge information
- Sampling equipment
 - Flow Regulator
 - Canister Type
 - Grab and passive sample canisters
 - Tedlar film and bags



Sampling Information

- Sub slab vapor port purge information
- Sampling equipment
 - Flow Regulator
 - Canister Type
 - Grab and passive sample canisters
 - Tedlar film and bags
 - Field Duplicate Information



Building Information

- Area of concern or operable unit
- Occupancy Information
- Building Details
 - Building Type (residential/commercial)
 - Foundation Information
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 - Factors affecting indoor air quality
 - Product inventory



Building Information

- Penetrations on floors
- Stains from chemical spills
- Chemical containing product inventory
- Activities affecting indoor air quality



Evolution of Field Data Collection Tools



- NYSDOH Indoor Air Quality Questionnaire and Building Inventory
- 2006



OSR – 3

NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
INDOOR AIR QUALITY QUESTIONNAIRE AND BUILDING INVENTORY
CENTER FOR ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

This form must be completed for each residence involved in indoor air testing.

Preparer's Name _____ Date/Time Prepared _____

Preparer's Affiliation _____ Phone No. _____

Purpose of Investigation _____

1. OCCUPANT:

Interviewed: Y / N

Last Name: _____ First Name: _____

Address: _____

County: _____

Home Phone: _____ Office Phone: _____

Number of Occupants/persons at this location _____ Age of Occupants _____

2. OWNER OR LANDLORD: (Check if same as occupant ____)

Interviewed: Y / N

Last Name: _____ First Name: _____

Address: _____

County: _____

Home Phone: _____ Office Phone: _____

3. BUILDING CHARACTERISTICS

Type of Building: (Circle appropriate response)

Residential
Industrial

School
Church

Commercial/Multi-use
Other: _____

Evolution of Field Data Collection Tools



- NYSDEC Soil Vapor Intrusion Structure Sampling Building Questionnaire
- 2009



Soil Vapor Intrusion - Structure Sampling Building Questionnaire

Structure ID : _____

Site No. : _____ Site Name : _____

Date: _____ Time: _____

Structure Address : _____

Preparer's Name & Affiliation: _____

Residential ? ☐ Yes ☐ No Owner Occupied ? ☐ Yes ☐ No Owner Interviewed ? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Commercial ? ☐ Yes ☐ No Industrial ? ☐ Yes ☐ No Mixed Uses ? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Identify all non-residential use(s): _____

Owner Name: _____ Owner Phone: () _____ - _____

Secondary Owner Phone: () _____ - _____

Owner Address (if different): _____

Occupant Name: _____ Occupant Phone: () _____ - _____

Secondary Occupant Phone: () _____ - _____

Number & Age of All Persons Residing at This Location: _____

Additional Owner/Occupant Information: _____

Describe Structure (style, number floors, size): _____

Approximate Year Built : _____ Is the building Insulated? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Lowest level : ☐ Slab-on-grade ☐ Basement ☐ Crawlspace

Describe Lowest Level (finishing, use, time spent in space): _____

Floor Type: ☐ Concrete Slab ☐ Dirt ☐ Mixed : _____

Floor Condition : ☐ Good (few or no cracks) ☐ Average (some cracks) ☐ Poor (broken concrete or dirt)

Sumps/Drains? ☐ Yes ☐ No Describe : _____

Identify other floor penetrations & details: _____

Wall Construction : ☐ Concrete Block ☐ Poured Concrete ☐ Laid-Up Stone

Identify any wall penetrations: _____

Identify water, moisture, or seepage: location & severity (sump, cracks, stains, etc) : _____

Heating Fuel : ☐ Oil ☐ Gas ☐ Wood ☐ Electric ☐ Other : _____

Heating System : ☐ Forced Air ☐ Hot Water ☐ Other : _____

Hot Water System : ☐ Combustion ☐ Electric

Clothes Dryer : ☐ Electric ☐ Gas Where is dryer vented to? _____

Evolution of Field Data Collection Tools

SVI Data Workflow



Initial Structure Sampling Questionnaire and Building Inventory
New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
and New York State Department of Health

Print Form
Export XML
Export Data

Site Name: _____ Site Code: _____ Operable Unit: _____
Building Code: _____ Building Name: _____
Address: _____ Apt/Suite No: _____
City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____ County: _____

Contact Information
Contact Name: _____ Affiliation: _____
Phone No: _____ Alt. Phone No: _____ Email: _____
Remarks (related to contact): _____
Preparer's Name and Affiliation: _____ Date: _____
Owner Name (if different): _____ Owner Phone: _____
Owner Mailing Address: _____

Building Details
Bldg Type (Res/Com/Ind/Mixed): _____ Bldg Size (S/M/L): _____
If Commercial or Industrial Facility, Select Operations: _____ Number of Floors: _____ Approx. Year Construction: _____
☐ Attached Garage?

Foundation Description
Foundation Type: _____ Foundation Depth (bgs): _____ Unit: FEET
Foundation Wall Material: _____ Foundation Wall Thickness: _____
Foundation Floor Material: _____ Foundation Floor Thickness: _____ Unit: INCH
Describe Foundation Condition (cracks, seepage, etc.): _____
☐ Floor penetrations? Describe Floor Penetrations: _____
☐ Wall penetrations? Describe Wall Penetrations: _____
☐ Sumps/Drains? ☐ Radon Mitigation System Installed? ☐ VOC Mitigation System Installed? ☐ Mitigation System On?

Heating/Cooling/Ventilation Systems
Heating System: _____ Heat Fuel Type: _____ HVAC ON? ☐
Describe Overall Building 'Tightness' (e.g., results of smoke tests): _____
☐ Building Insulated? ☐ Central A/C?

Vented Appliances
Water Heater Fuel Type: _____ Clothes Dryer Fuel Type: _____
Water Htr Vent Location: _____ Dryer Vent Location: _____

- NYSDEC Updated Building Inventory Form with Fillable Fields downloadable into the NYSDEC EDD Format - 2013



Complete in field



Return paper copy to office



Complete form in office

Export EDD

Save PDF



Check in EDP



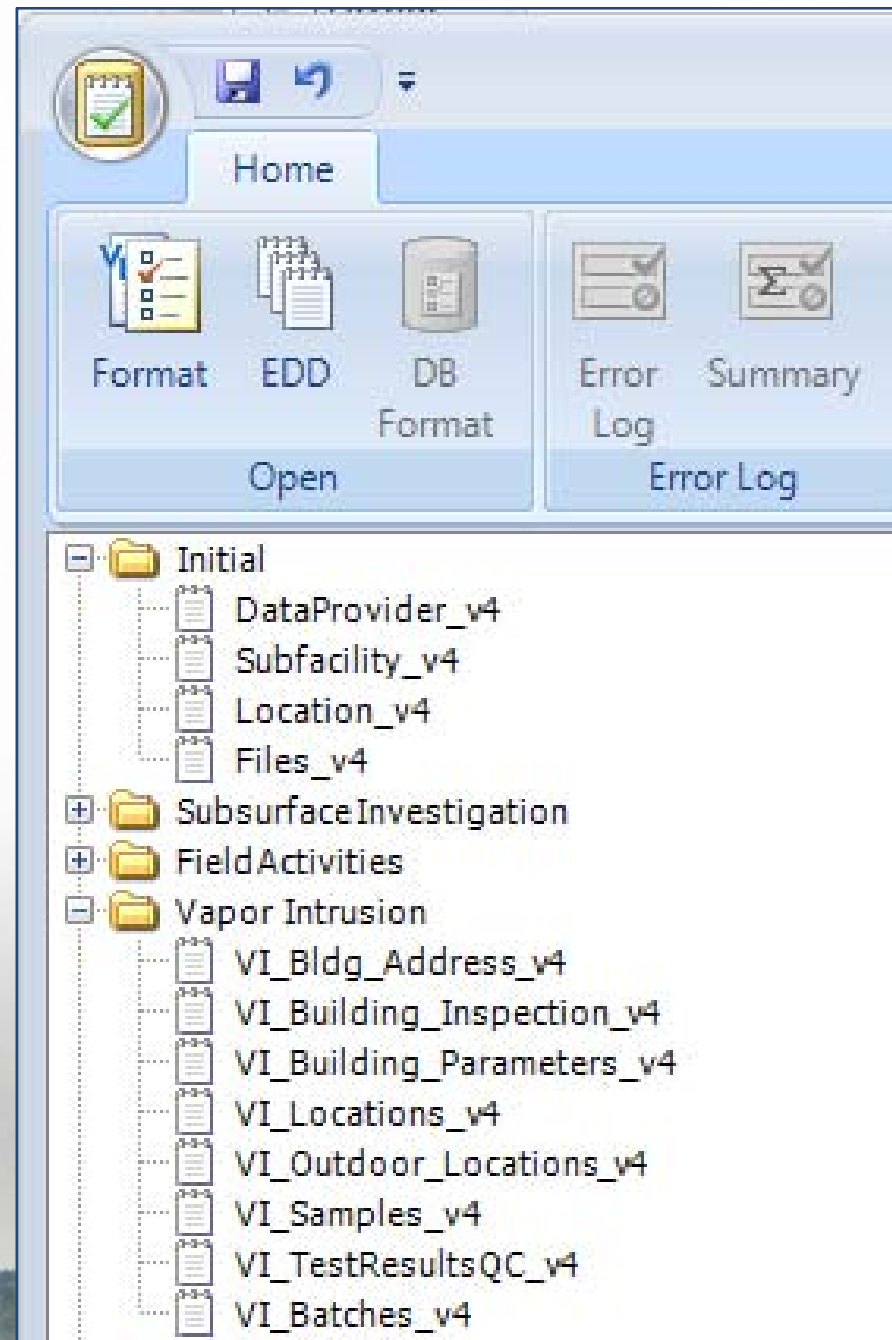
Sign and Submit

E-mail NYENVDATA

Include PDF in reports and eDocs submission

Components of the SVI EDD Format

- Vapor Intrusion EDD Group
 - VI_Bldg_Address
 - VI_Building_Inspection
 - VI_Building_Parameters
 - VI_Locations
 - VI_Outdoor_Locations
 - VI_Sample
 - VI_TestResultsQC
 - VI_Batches



Components of the SVI EDD Format

■ Building Parameter Codes

| PARAM_CODE | PARAM_DESC |
|----------------------|--|
| BAROMETRIC_PRESSURE | OUTDOOR BAROMETRIC PRESSURE |
| NUMBER_OF_CHILDREN | ENTER THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN |
| PESTICIDE_USE | HAS PESTICIDES OR RODENTICIDES USED RECENTLY? |
| AIR_FRESHENER | IS AN AIR FRESHENER PRESENT |
| AIR_INFILTRATION | AIR INFILTRATION - BUILDING TIGHTNESS COMMENTS |
| ALTERNATE_HEAT | WHAT FUEL SOURCE IS USED FOR ALTERNATE HEATING |
| BASEMENT_DRY | IS BASEMENT DRY |
| BASEMENT_FINISHING | IS BASEMENT FINISHED |
| BATH_EXHAUST_FAN | DOES THE BATHROOM HAVE AN EXHAUST FAN |
| BLDG_INHABITED | IS BUILDING INHABITED |
| BLDG_QUESTION_COMP | WAS BUILDING QUESTIONNAIRE COMPLETED |
| BLDG_QUESTION_DATE | BLDG QUESTIONNAIRE DATE |
| BUILDING_INSULATED | IS THE BUILDING INSULATED |
| CHEMICAL_ODOR | WAS A SOLVENT OR CHEMICAL ODOR PRESENT |
| CLEANING_PRODUCTS_YN | WERE CLEANING PRODUCTS USED RECENTLY |
| CLOTHES_DRYER_VENT | WHERE IS CLOTHES DRYER VENTED |
| COSMETIC_PRODUCTS_YN | WERE COSMETIC PRODUCTS USED RECENTLY |
| DRYER_FUEL_TYPE | CLOTHES DRYER FUEL TYPE |
| ELEVATED_READING | WAS AN ELEVATED PID READING PRESENT |
| FLOOR_MATERIAL | WHAT IS THE FLOOR MATERIAL OF THE LOWEST LEVEL |
| FNDATION_FLOOR_PEN | ARE THERE FOUNDATION FLOOR PENETRATIONS |
| FNDATION_WALL_PEN | ARE THERE FOUNDATION WALL PENETRATIONS |
| HOT_WATER_FUEL | WATER HEATER FUEL TYPE |
| HVAC_OPERATING | IS HVAC OPERATING |
| KITCHEN_EXHAUST_FAN | DOES THE KITCHEN HAVE AN EXHAUST FAN |
| LOWEST_LEVEL_USE | HOW IS THE LOWEST LEVEL BEING USED |
| MITIGATION_SYSTEM | WAS MITIGATION SYSTEM ON |
| NEW_CARPET | WAS NEW CARPET INSTALLED RECENTLY |
| NUMBER_OF_OCCUPANTS | HOW MANY OCCUPANTS LIVE IN THE BUILDING |
| OCCUPANT_INTERVIEWED | WAS THE OCCUPANT INTERVIEWED |
| OWNER_INTERVIEWED | WAS THE OWNER INTERVIEWED |
| OWNER_OCCUPIED | IS BUILDING OWNER OCCUPIED |
| PRODUCT_INV_COMPLETE | WAS THE PRODUCT INVENTORY COMPLETED |
| PRODUCT_INV_DATE | WHAT IS THE DATE OF THE PRODUCT INVENTORY |
| PRODUCTS_W_COC | PRODUCTS WITH COC PRESENT |
| RADON_TEST_DATE | WHEN WAS RADON TESTING DONE |
| RADON_TESTING | WAS PRIOR RADON TESTING DONE |
| RECENT_DRY_CLEANING | WAS RECENT DRY CLEANING PRESENT |
| RECENT_PAINTING | WAS PAINTING COMPLETED RECENTLY |
| SMOKING_IN_BLDG | DOES SOMEONE SMOKE IN THE BUILDING |
| SOLVENT_USE | WAS THERE EVIDENCE OF SOLVENTS IN USE |
| TEMP_OUTDOOR | OUTDOOR AIR TEMPERATURE |
| VAPOR_LOC_DESC | DESCRIBE ANY HOUSEHOLD ACTIVITIES THAT MAY AFFECT INDOOR AIR QUALITY |
| VOC_TEST_DATE | WHEN WAS VOC TESTING DONE |
| VOC_TESTING | WAS PRIOR VOC TESTING DONE |
| WATER_HEAT_VENT | WHERE IS WATER HEATER VENTED |
| WATER_IN_SUMP | IS THERE WATER IN THE SUMP |
| WEATHER_DESC | WEATHER DESCRIPTION |
| LAYOUT_SKETCH | Layout Sketch |

Regulatory Limits / Screening Levels



- Guidance for Evaluating Soil Vapor Intrusion in the State of New York
 - https://www.health.ny.gov/environmental/investigations/soil_gas/svi_guidance/
 - 2017 Soil Vapor / Indoor Air Matrix



- New Jersey DEP Vapor Intrusion Pathway
 - <http://www.nj.gov/dep/srp/guidance/vaporintrusion/>
 - http://www.nj.gov/dep/srp/guidance/vaporintrusion/vig_tables.pdf



- USEPA – Vapor Intrusion Screening Level Calculator
 - <https://www.epa.gov/vaporintrusion/vapor-intrusion-screening-level-calculator>



Reporting Requirements

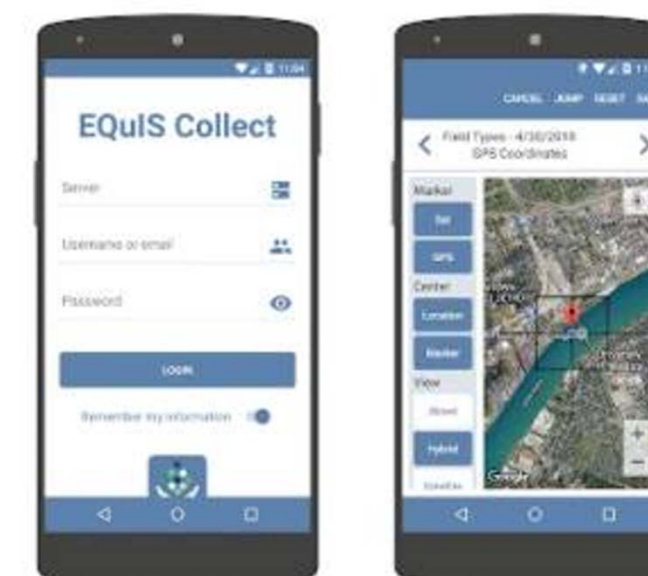
- Building Inventory Report
- Comparison of Indoor and Outdoor Samples
- Comparison of Soil Vapor and Indoor Air Samples
- Action Level Exceedance Reports



Demonstration



EQUIS Collect



earthsoft

EQUIS Enterprise : v6.6.0.17234
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crackle@rscolutions.com

Logout

★ Springfield Soil Vapor Intrusion Locations

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+
ADD WIDGET

DASHBOARDS
+ NEW COR

Soil Vapor Intrusion Guidance

[NYSDOH Soil Vapor Intrusion Guidance](#)

[NYSDOH SVI Screening Matrix](#)

[NJ DEP Vapor Intrusion Guidancer](#)

[NJDEP General Vapor Intrusion Screening Levels](#)

[EPA Soil Vapor Intrusion Screening Calculator](#)

Vapor Intrusion Dashboards

Location Map

TCE

PCE

Vinyl Chloride

1,1,1-TCA

Site Area Map and Sampling Locations

☒ Basemap

☒ Springfield Metal Plating Facility Locations

☒ Buildings

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ZOOM INZOOM OUTFULL EXTENTPREVNEXTPANSELECTCANCEL

Location Information Dashboard

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★ Springfield Soil Vapor Intrusion Locations

Soil Vapor Intrusion Guidance

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- [EPA Soil Vapor Intrusion Screening Calculator](#)

Vapor Intrusion Dashboards

Location Map TCE PCE Vinyl Chloride 1,1,1-TCA

ADD WIDGET + NEW COPY

Collapsible menus to guidance docs and additional dashboards
Maps with location type symbology and additional building layers

Site Area Map and Sampling Locations

Basemap
Springfield Metal Plating Facility

Locations

- MONITORING WELL
- SOIL BORING
- OUTDOOR
- FIRSTFLOOR
- SUBSLAB
- SURF WATER SAMPLING
- BASEMENT

Buildings

- OU1_Buildings
- OU2_Buildings
- OffSite_Buildings

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Location Information Dashboard



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★ Springfield Soil Vapor Intrusion Locations

Soil Vapor Intrusion Guidance

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- [NJ DEP Vapor Intrusion Guidancer](#)
- [NIDEP General Vapor Intrusion Screening Levels](#)
- [EPA Soil Vapor Intrusion Screening Calculator](#)

Vapor Intrusion Dashboards

Location Map TCE PCE Vinyl Chloride 1,1,1-TCA

Maps with location type symbology and additional building layers
Configurable sample & building location identification windows

Site Area Map and Sampling Locations

Legend:

- ☒ Basemap
- ☒ Springfield Metal Plating Facility
- Locations
 - ☒ MONITORING WELL
 - ☒ SOIL BORING
 - ☒ OUTDOOR
 - ☒ FIRSTFLOOR
 - ☒ SUBSLAB
 - ☒ SURF WATER SAMPLING
 - ☒ BASEMENT
- ☒ Buildings
 - ☒ OU1_Buildings
 - ☒ OU2_Buildings
 - ☒ OffSite_Buildings

Map showing sampling locations (SB-01 to SB-53) and buildings (BLDG-1-VI to BLDG-53) at the Springfield Metal Plating Facility. A popup window for BLDG-57-VI (1 of 5) displays location details: Location: BLDG-57-VI, Location Type: BASEMENT, Subfacility: BLDG-57, Description: BASEMENT sample location, and a Zoom to link.

USDA FSA | Copyright 2016 EarthSoft esri

Side by Side Comparison Dashboards



★ Springfield Soil Vapor Intrusion - Vinyl Chloride

⚙️ ↻ ✕

+

DASHBOARDS

+

NEW

COPY

Vapor Intrusion Dashboards

Location MapTCEPCEVinyl Chloride1,1,1-TCA

VINYL CHLORIDE INDOOR AND OUTDOOR AIR SAMPLE COMPARISONS

Indoor Air Map

Basemap

Springfield Metal Plating Facility Locations

SVI AR II Report - Vinyl Chloride - AI

0.1 - 0.2

0.2+

Buildings

OffSite_Buildings

OU1_Buildings

OU2_Buildings

report - SVI AR II Report - Vinyl Chloride - AI

REPORT_RESULT_VALUE ug/m3

>= 0.2

< 0.2

facility - Springfield Metal Plating Facility Locations

World Imagery

BLDG-44-IA (1 of 4)

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Analyte | 2017-11-06 15:18:00 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 0.21 ug/m3 |

Zoom to

Subslab Vapor Map

Basemap

Springfield Metal Plating Facility Locations

OffSite_Buildings

OU1_Buildings

OU2_Buildings

SVI AR II Report - Vinyl Chloride - AS

0.085 - 0.6

0.6 - 60

60+

VI_BUILDINGS - OffSite_Buildings

report - SVI AR II Report - Vinyl Chloride - AS

REPORT_RESULT_VALUE ug/m3

>= 60

0.6 - 60

< 0.6

BLDG-44-VI (2 of 4)

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Analyte | 2017-11-06 15:26:00 |
| Vinyl Chloride | 1.4 ug/m3 |

Zoom to

Acknowledgements



Thank you

Questions?

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